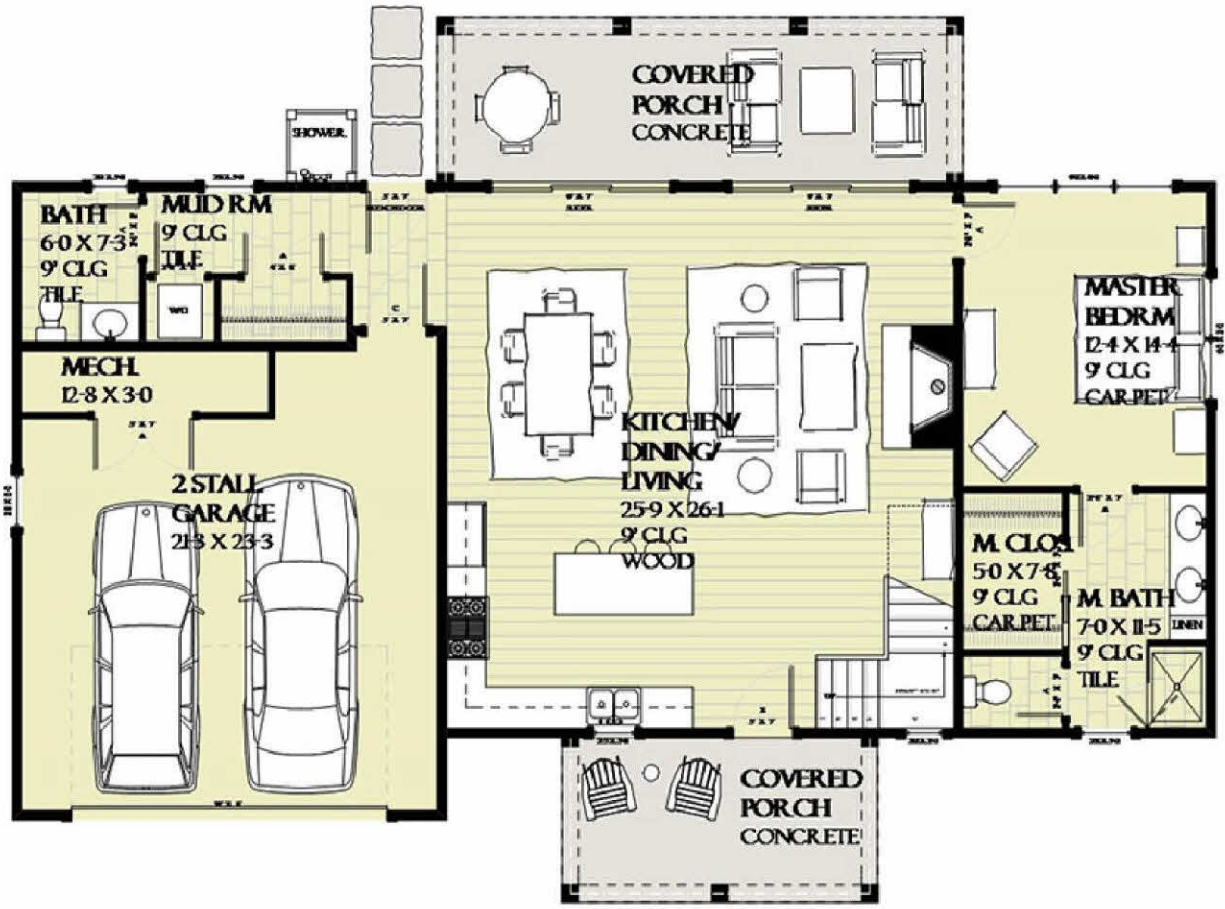


3 Bed/ 2 Bath 2,355 sqft.



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